# **Cello Standards: Sight Reading and Memorization**

## **SIGHT READING**

<b>BEFORE PLAYING</b>	i <u>:</u>				
Read the	Read the				
Read the	. Read the		Read the		
	through the music. Look f			changes,	
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AS YOU PLAY:	_ and on th	o tack at hand. Tu	ao out	thoughts	
			ie out	tilougiits.	
Get the	as you pl and	ay. in your head he	fore you play		
				Recognize rhythmic patterns.	
				Necognize mythinic patterns.	
	ng and descending		·		
	so you don't lose you s		-:	-l. :	
	even if yo	ou mess up. keep g	onig and jump bar	LK III.	
		<u>MEMORIZ</u>	<u>ATION</u>		
SUGGESTIONS FO	OR MEMORIZING:				
Be	and C	other people may n	nemorize faster th	nan you.	
Wanting to play	the piece can help with men	norizing the music.			
First learn the pie	ece and grasp the		and overal	l picture.	
Play with a	Rhythmic	and _	e	ncourages correct placement of notes.	
Repetition. Repe	tition. Repetition. Get the $\_$				
Get the music in	your ear. Listen to many dif	ferent	(aural learne	ers).	
Know the music i	inside and out. Know how yo	our part	in with the	·	
Recognize and id	entify where	start and end.			
	and				
	and the		rases.		
	the melodic progression ar			2).	
	the chord progression.				
	efore you play (	); know where	e the music goes t	o next.	
	to the music, musical phras			•	
	the music without the instr				
	picture in your hea		u want the phrase	e/piece to be shaped.	
	will respond in a way to	-			
	ng the firs				
	measure at a tin			,	
	times perfect, th			times perfect.	
	the music and notes.		,		
	; put the mu	sic on a	and refer t	o the music when needed.	
Play with your	, pat the ma			o the maste when needed.	
	(heightened ser	ses)			
Do a	(neightened ser with	out the instrumen	t to see how much	n vou know	
	WICI	iout the modulinen	t to see now much	. , o a 1000.	
What do you do	about memory slips?				
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	the piece many times be	TOTAL THE DIE COINCE	i. Get connoctab	ic and relaxed perioriting for others.	

# **Cello Standards: Sight Reading and Memorization**

### SIGHT READING

#### **BEFORE PLAYING:**

Read the TITLE. Read the TEMPO MARKING.

Read the <u>CLEF</u>. Read the <u>KEY SIGNATURE</u>. Read the <u>TIME SIGNATURE</u>.

<u>SPEED READ</u> through the music. Look for <u>CLEF</u> changes, <u>KEY SIGNATURE</u> changes, <u>TIME SIGNATURE</u> changes, <u>TEMPO</u> changes, and <u>DIFFICULT PLAYING PASSAGES</u>.

#### AS YOU PLAY:

CONCENTRATE and FOCUS on the task at hand. Tune out DISTRACTING thoughts.

LOOK AHEAD as you play.

Get the **PULSE** and **RHYTHM** in your head before you play.

Find where the **BEAT** falls in each measure. **COUNT** and **SUBDIVIDE**. Recognize rhythmic patterns.

Look for ascending and descending **LINES** and **PHRASES**.

Use **TRACKING** so you don't lose you spot and get lost.

**DON'T STOP** even if you mess up. Keep going and jump back in.

### **MEMORIZATION**

#### SUGGESTIONS FOR MEMORIZING:

Be **POSITIVE** and **PATIENT**. Other people may memorize faster than you.

Wanting to play the piece can help with memorizing the music.

First learn the piece and grasp the **GENERAL CONCEPTS** and overall picture.

Play with a <u>METRONOME</u>. Rhythmic <u>ACCURACY</u> and <u>ORGANIZATION</u> encourages correct placement of notes.

Repetition. Repetition. Get the **MUSCLE MEMORY**.

Get the music in your ear. Listen to many different **RECORDINGS** (aural learners).

Know the music inside and out. Know how your part **FITS** in with the **WHOLE**.

Recognize and identify where **PHRASES** start and end.

Look for **PATTERNS** and **VARIATIONS** in the music.

Practice <u>PHRASES</u> and the <u>TRANSITIONS</u> into the phrases.

**SUMMARIZE** the melodic progression and chord progression (study the score).

**HEAR** the chord progression.

Hear the notes before you play (AUDIATE); know where the music goes to next.

**SING** along (melody and harmony) as you play: (solfege or note names)

**CONNECT** to the music, musical phrases, and harmonic elements.

**<u>RECITE</u>** the music without the instrument.

Have an AURAL picture in your head to know how you want the phrase/piece to be shaped.

Trust your body will respond in a way to **MATCH** the aural picture in your head.

Begin with learning the **END** first adding measures/phrases/systems as you go.

Memorize **ONE** measure at a time beginning with the last measure.

Play a line <u>THREE</u> times perfect, then cover up the music, play it <u>FIVE</u> times perfect.

VISUALIZE the music and notes.

Play without a <u>STAND</u>; put the music on a <u>CHAIR</u> and refer to the music when needed.

Play with your *EYES* closed.

Play in the **DARK** (heightened senses).

Do a **RUN THROUGH** without the instrument to see how much you know.

What do you do about memory slips?

-PERFORM the piece many times before the big concert. Get comfortable and relaxed performing for others.